



Handwriting practice lines consisting of 24 horizontal dotted lines.

Index number:



UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, SRI LANKA  
SECOND EXAMINATION FOR MEDICAL DEGREES PART 2 - April 2025  
Academic year 2019/ 2020  
Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics-Paper II

Date: 30.04.2025

9.00 am to 12.00 pm (03 hours)

Answer all SIX questions

- 1.2. List the four (04) main types of receptors and name one (01) agonist and one (01) antagonist for each type. (30 marks)

- I. ....  
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- II. ....  
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- III. ....  
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- IV. ....  
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- 1.3. Name other three (03) protein targets (other than receptors) for drug action and describe their mechanisms of action with examples. (30 marks)

- I. ....  
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II.

III.

9.00 am to 12.00 pm (03 hours)

Answer all SIX questions

2.

2.1. Describe the treatment regimen for a newly diagnosed patient with pulmonary tuberculosis. (20 marks)

[illegible]



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2.3. Mention two (02) important adverse effects of each of the medicines mentioned in

2.1.

(20 marks)

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2.4. Mention the precautions to be taken when giving antituberculosis treatment to a pregnant mother diagnosed with pulmonary tuberculosis at 14 weeks of pregnancy.

(10 marks)

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2.5. Describe the management of a neonate born to a mother who is on tuberculosis treatment for pulmonary tuberculosis for last 2 months. (25 marks)



9.00 am to 12.00 pm (03 hours)

**Answer all SIX questions**

3.

3.1. Discuss the general management of poisoning.

(35 marks)

1. The first step in the process of creating a new product is to identify a market need. This involves conducting market research to understand what consumers are looking for and what gaps exist in the current market.

2. Once a market need is identified, the next step is to develop a concept. This involves brainstorming ideas and creating a prototype that demonstrates the basic functionality of the product.

3. The third step is to conduct a feasibility study. This involves evaluating the technical, financial, and market viability of the product. It also involves identifying potential risks and developing strategies to mitigate them.

4. The fourth step is to create a business plan. This document outlines the company's goals, strategies, and financial projections. It is used to attract investors and secure funding for the project.

5. The fifth step is to develop a marketing plan. This involves identifying the target market, developing a unique selling proposition, and creating a promotional strategy to reach potential customers.

6. The sixth step is to manufacture the product. This involves sourcing materials, hiring workers, and setting up a production line. It also involves quality control to ensure that the product meets the required standards.

7. The final step is to launch the product. This involves distributing the product to retailers or directly to consumers. It also involves monitoring sales and customer feedback to make any necessary adjustments.

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3.2. A 24-year-old lady was brought to the emergency department with the history of ingestion of 50 paracetamol tablets. Describe the specific management of paracetamol overdose in this patient. (30 marks)

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3.3. A 55-year-old farmer was admitted to the emergency department with the history of snake envenomation. His whole blood clotting test was > 20minutes. Discuss the management of snake envenomation in this patient. (35 marks)

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Answer all SIX questions

4.

4.1. List three (03) groups of medications that are used to treat anxiety disorders. Give one (01) example for each group. (15 marks)

I. ....

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II. ....

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III. ....

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4.2. Describe the mechanism for anxiolytic action of each group mentioned in 4.1 (30 marks)

I. ....

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II.

III.

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Answer all SIX questions

4.3. Mention four (04) adverse effects of each group mentioned in 4.1. (30 marks)

I. Group: .....

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II. Group: .....

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III. Group: .....

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4.4. Name five (05) different types of anxiety disorders and mention the drug of choice for each of them. (25 marks)

I. ....

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II. ....

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III. ....

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IV. ....

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V. ....

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## Date: 30.04.2025

Answer all SIX questions

- 5.1. Mention the potential risk of having INR of 1.5 in this patient. (05 marks)

- 5.2. Discuss the probable causes for sub-therapeutic INR observed in this patient. (30 marks)

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5.3. This patient has suffered a transient ischaemic attack. Two months later he has undergone a major elective surgery. Describe the perioperative anticoagulant therapy of this patient in this circumstance. (25 marks)

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5.4: If this patient complains of recurrent episodes of gum bleeding when brushing teeth.  
describe how would you manage it? (20 marks)

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5.5. Name two (02) alternative oral anticoagulants for warfarin and mention their advantages over warfarin. (20 marks)

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6. A 26-year-old previously healthy, unmarried female presented to the medical clinic with a 3-month history of weight loss, excessive sweating, palpitations, and irregular menstrual periods. On examination, she was underweight and afebrile. Her blood pressure was 120/80 mmHg, with a heart rate of 115 bpm. Lung auscultation was unremarkable. She also had bilateral exophthalmos, diffuse thyroid enlargement, and clubbing.

6.1. Mention the clinical diagnosis. (05 marks)

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6.2. List three (03) investigations to confirm the diagnosis. (15 marks)

I. ....

II. ....

III. ....

6.3. List two (02) medications that you will initiate on this patient and explain the reasons for starting these medications. (20 marks)

I. Medication: .....

Reason: .....

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II. Medication: .....  
Reason: .....  
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6.4. List two blood investigations you would do before initiating the above-mentioned medications. Give reasons. (10 marks)

I. Investigation: .....  
Reason: .....  
.....  
.....

II. Investigation: .....  
Reason: .....  
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6.5. She was admitted to the hospital again two months later with fever, diarrhea, SOB, palpitations, and bilateral ankle swelling. On further questioning, she admitted that she has defaulted the treatment a month ago. On examination, she was febrile and agitated. Auscultation of the lungs revealed bilateral basal fine crepitations. Her blood pressure was 90/60 mmHg, and pulse was irregularly irregular with a rate of 130 beats per minute.

6.5.1. Mention the diagnosis of the above presentation. (05 marks)  
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6.5.2. Give the reason for the cardiovascular clinical manifestations in this patient. (05 marks)

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6.5.3. Describe the management of this patient during the acute phase? (40 marks)

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