

03 **A 68 year old woman presents to the gynaecology clinic with a gradually enlarging reducible lump at vulva for 2 years duration. On examination she was found to have a second-degree utero vaginal prolapse and a moderate cystocele.**

- 3.1 Mention how you would make a diagnosis of second-degree utero vaginal prolapse. (20 Marks)
- 3.2 Discuss the treatment options available for her. (30 Marks)
- 3.3 Mention the probable postoperative complications up to 24 hours after a major vaginal surgery. (30 Marks)
- 3.4 How you would advise her on discharge home after a major vaginal surgery? (20 Marks)

04 **A 60 year old woman complains of troublesome urinary leakage while coughing, sneezing and laughing. She has never experienced urine leakage otherwise. Her symptoms have been worsening gradually over the last two years.**

- 4.1 Mention how you would clinically assess this patient? (30 Marks)
- 4.2 Mention how you would investigate her further. Give reasons. (30 Marks)
- 4.3 Discuss treatment options available to her based on the symptomatology. (40 Marks)

05 In recent years higher number of women register with the antenatal clinic being either overweight or obese. Discuss the additional risks associated with being overweight or obese during pregnancy and measures to minimise these risks.

(100 Marks)