



UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, SRI LANKA  
FACULTY OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES

Second Year Second Semester Examination in BScHons (Nursing) – 2022/Proper 16<sup>th</sup> Batch

NURMS 2222 MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING II – PAPER II

Date: 09.05.2024

Time: 2 hours

**ANSWER ALL SIX QUESTIONS**

**Write Part A & B in separate booklets**

**Part A**

1. A 47-year-old female with the history of nausea and dark coloured urine was admitted to the medical ward and she has been diagnosed with obstructive jaundice.
  - 1.1. List the other clinical features of obstructive jaundice. (20 Marks)
  - 1.2. List five (5) possible causes for obstructive jaundice (25 Marks)
  - 1.3. Briefly explain the nursing management of this patient (30 Marks)
  - 1.4. Write five (5) possible nursing diagnoses of a patient with jaundice (25 Marks)
  
2.
  - 2.1. List the causes of nephrotic syndrome. (20 Marks)
  - 2.2. List five (5) clinical features of nephrotic syndrome. (25 Marks)
  - 2.3. Briefly mention the medical management of nephrotic syndrome. (30 Marks)
  - 2.4. Write five (5) possible nursing diagnoses of a patient with nephrotic syndrome. (25 Marks)
  
3. A 58-year-old male was admitted to the surgical ward with a history of abdominal cramps for the past two months, but two days back, the cramps got severed with persistent blood and mucus diarrhoea. The patient is diagnosed with Ulcerative colitis by the colonoscopy and biopsy.
  - 3.1. List the other clinical features of ulcerative colitis. (20 Marks)
  - 3.2. How will you prepare this patient for colonoscopy? (30 Marks)
  - 3.3. List the other indications for performing the colonoscopy (20 Marks)
  - 3.4. How will you manage this patient after performing the colonoscopy? (30 Marks)

4.

- 4.1. Define "Haemodialysis". (10 Marks)
- 4.2. List the other renal replacement therapies used in clinical settings. (20 Marks)
- 4.3. Write the indications for the haemodialysis. (25 Marks)
- 4.4. List five (5) complications of haemodialysis. (25 Marks)
- 4.5. How will you educate the patient regarding the care of the arterio-venous fistula site? (20 Marks)

**Part B**

5.

- 5.1. What is acute appendicitis? (10 Marks)
- 5.2. List the clinical manifestations of acute appendicitis (30 Marks)
- 5.3. List the causes for intestinal obstruction (30 Marks)
- 5.4. List the complications of intestinal obstruction. (30 Marks)

6.

- 6.1. List the signs and symptoms of peptic ulcer disease (25 Marks)
- 6.2. What are the risk factors of gallstone disease? (25 Marks)
- 6.3. Write short notes on birth defects in the intestinal system. (25 Marks)
- 6.4. Briefly describe the nursing management of acute pancreatitis. (25 Marks)