

UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, SRI LANKA
FACULTY OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES
Second Year Second Semester Examination in BScHons (Nursing) - 2020

NURMS 2222 MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING II – PAPER II

Date: 05.12.2022

Time: 2 hours

ANSWER ALL SIX QUESTIONS

Write Part A & B in separate booklets

Part A

1.

- 1.1. Define gingivitis. (10 Marks)
- 1.2. List the causes of gingivitis. (25 Marks)
- 1.3. List five (5) clinical features of periodontal diseases. (25 Marks)
- 1.4. As a nurse, how would you advise on prevention of periodontal disease? (40 Marks)



2. A 50-year-old patient was admitted to the hospital with ascites due to liver dysfunction.

- 2.1. Name the method of physical assessment for diagnosing ascites. (10 Marks)
- 2.2. List three (3) causes of ascites. (15 Marks)
- 2.3. Write the parameters needed to be monitored by a nurse daily for this patient. (20 Marks)
- 2.4. Abdominal paracentesis is planned as the treatment option, briefly describe the pre, intra and post-procedural care of this patient. (55 Marks)

3.

- 3.1. List five (5) modifiable risk factors of breast cancer. (20 Marks)
- 3.2. List the clinical features of breast cancer. (20 Marks)
- 3.3. How will you explain a mother on self-breast examination? (30 Marks)
- 3.4. Briefly explain the post-operative management of a patient undergone for total mastectomy. (30 Marks)

Part B

4. A 70-year-old farmer presented to the casualty surgical ward with a history of progressive dysphagia to solid food and the diagnosis was made as oesophageal carcinoma.
- 4.1. List the other symptoms of carcinoma of oesophagus. (20 Marks)
 - 4.2. Mention the useful investigations for this patient. (30 Marks)
 - 4.3. List the predisposing factors for carcinoma of oesophagus. (20 Marks)
 - 4.4. Briefly mention the management of this patient. (30 Marks)
5. 40-year-old obese female was admitted to the casualty ward with right hypochondrial pain, fever and vomiting. Diagnosis was made as **acute calculous cholecystitis**.
- 5.1. Define Gallstone. (20 Marks)
 - 5.2. Mention the different types of gallstones. (20 Marks)
 - 5.3. List the useful investigations in this patient. (20 Marks)
 - 5.4. How will you manage this patient? (20 Marks)
 - 5.5. Discuss the complications of Gallstone. (20 Marks)
6. A 20-year-old farmer presented to the casualty ward with a history of swelling of the right hemi-scrotum for two weeks duration.
- 6.1. Mention five (5) causes of swelling in the scrotum. (30 Marks)
 - 6.2. Explain the pathology of each condition which you mentioned in 6.1. (30 Marks)
 - 6.3. Discuss the management of each condition. (40 Marks)