



UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA SRI LANKA
FACULTY OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES
Second Year Second Semester Examination in BScHons (Nursing) - 2022

NURNP 2215 NURSING PRINCIPLES & PROCEDURES III

Date: 06.12.2022

Time: 3 hours

ANSWER ALL SIX QUESTIONS

1.
 - 1.1. List the types of wounds based on severity and intension. (20 Marks)
 - 1.2. Briefly describe the phases of wound healing. (30 Marks)
 - 1.3. List five (5) complications of wound. (20 Marks)
 - 1.4. Briefly explain the principles involved in wound dressing. (30 Marks)

2.
 - 2.1. Differentiate the medical asepsis and surgical asepsis. (20 Marks)
 - 2.2. Briefly describe the basic principles involved in medical asepsis. (30 Marks)
 - 2.3. List the surgical aseptic techniques used in wound dressing. (20 Marks)
 - 2.4. Briefly explain the sterilization methods. (30 Marks)

3.
 - 3.1. List the factors affecting the fluid, electrolytes and acid base balances. (30 Marks)
 - 3.2. List five (5) causes of fluid volume deficit. (15 Marks)
 - 3.3. Briefly describe the management of dehydration. (25 Marks)
 - 3.4. Write an account on respiratory acidosis. (30 Marks)

4.
 - 4.1. List the types of pain. (20 Marks)
 - 4.2. List the components for pain sensation. (20 Marks)
 - 4.3. Briefly explain five (5) factors influencing the pain response. (30 Marks)
 - 4.4. Briefly discuss the non-pharmacological management of pain. (30 Marks)

5.

5.1.

5.1.1. Define "urinary incontinence". (10 Marks)

5.1.2. List the types of urinary incontinence. (30 Marks)

5.2.

5.2.1. List the causes of urinary retention. (20 Marks)

5.2.2. Briefly describe the nursing interventions to relief urinary retention. (40 Marks)

6.

6.1.

6.1.1. List five (5) common problems in bowel elimination. (20 Marks)

6.1.2. Write two causes of each condition that you mentioned in 6.1.2. (30 Marks)

6.2. Write five (5) possible nursing diagnosis and three interventions for the patient with constipation. (30 Marks)

6.3. List the solutions which can be used in enemas to treat constipation. (20 Marks)