



UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, SRI LANKA
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION – APRIL 2020

NURNP 2215 NURSING PRINCIPLES & PROCEDURES III

Date: 27.08.2020

Time: 3 hours

ANSWER ALL SIX QUESTIONS

Write answers in Separate booklets for Part A & B

Part A

1.
 - 1.1. List the types of wound based on:
 - 1.1.1. severity of wound (10 Marks)
 - 1.1.2. causes of wound (10 Marks)
 - 1.2. List the different types of drains used for surgical wounds. (15 Marks)
 - 1.3. Briefly describe the phases of wound healing. (35 Marks)
 - 1.4. Briefly describe the basic principles of bandaging. (30 Marks)

2.
 - 2.1. Define the following terms
 - 2.1.1. Nosocomial infection. (10 Marks)
 - 2.1.2. Incubation Period of an infection. (10 Marks)
 - 2.1.3. Surgical Asepsis. (10 Marks)
 - 2.2. Briefly describe advantages of sterilization than disinfection. (20 Marks)
 - 2.3. Briefly describe the principles of maintaining sterility at clinical setting. (50 Marks)

3. Write an account on:
 - 3.1. dehydration. (25 Marks)
 - 3.2. oedema (25 Marks)
 - 3.3. respiratory acidosis (25 Marks)
 - 3.4. hypokalaemia (25 Marks)

Part B

4. A 65 years old patient diagnosed with colorectal carcinoma was admitted to hospital for chemotherapy. She is restless and moans due to extreme pain. The cannulation site on her hand seems inflamed. She refuses to take meal and not cooperating with the treatment.

4.1. Write factors that might influence the selection of pain scale for this patient. (20 Marks)

4.2. List the non-pharmacological management of pain for this patient. (30 Marks)

4.3. Describe the advantages of using non-pharmacological measures in alleviating pain for this patient. (50 Marks)

5.

5.1. What is urinary incontinence? (10 Marks)

5.2. List the types of urinary incontinence. (20 Marks)

5.3. List the indications of intermittent catheterization. (20 Marks)

5.4. Describe the factors affecting micturition. (50 Marks)

6.

6.1.

6.1.1. List the indications for colostomy. (20 Marks)

6.1.2. List the early complications of colostomy. (20 Marks)

6.1.3. Briefly describe the dietary advice for patients with colostomy bag. (30 Marks)

6.2. Briefly describe the factors to be included in the assessment of bowel function of a patient. (30 Marks)

