

UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, SRI LANKA  
BACHELOR OF PHARMACY  
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY 2018  
PHAPA 4114 PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS - PAPER II

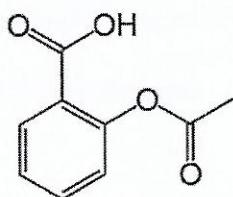
Date: 19/02/2018

Time: 02 Hours

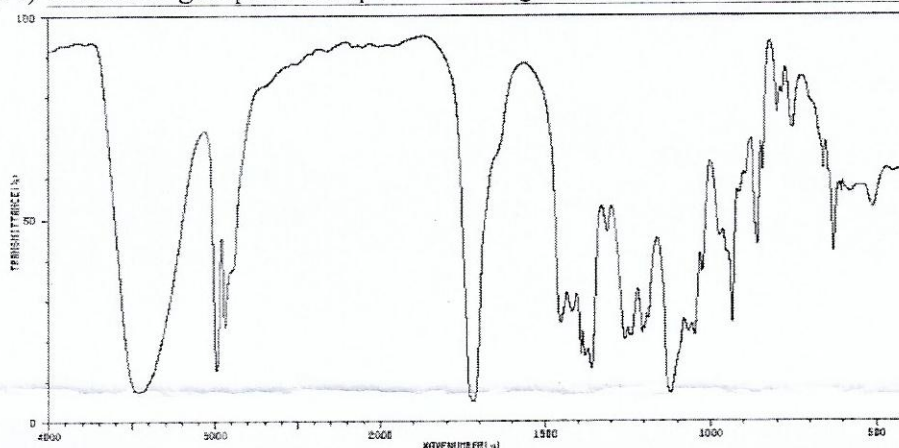
Answer all six questions

- 1 1.1 List five (05) applications of High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC). (20 Marks)  
1.2 Draw a schematic diagram to describe the components of the HPLC. (40 Marks)  
1.3 Describe the normal-phase and reverse-phase columns. (40 Marks)

- 2 2. How the structural information are obtained from  $^1\text{H}$  Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR)? (20 Marks)  
2.2 Explain how the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR could be used to identify  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$  and  $\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_3$  molecules. (20 Marks)  
2.3



- The above structure represent the aspirin molecule. Predict the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum and assign protons in the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum. (40 Marks)  
2.4 Explain the reason for observing a triplet in  $\text{BrCH}_2\text{CHBr}_2$  molecule. (20 Marks)
- 3 3.1 Give the principle of Infra-Red (IR) spectroscopy (20 Marks)  
3.2 List five (05) applications of IR spectroscopy. (20 Marks)  
3.3 Predict the approximate positions of all the important absorptions in the IR spectrum for  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{O}$ . (30 Marks)  
3.4 The following IR spectrum belongs to a molecule of  $\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$ . Identify four (04) functional groups in the spectrum and give their wave numbers. (30 Marks)



(30 Marks)

- 4 4.1 Write an account on instrumentation and applications of gas chromatography. (70 Marks)
- 4.2 A standard operating procedure states that a column must have an efficiency > 30 000 theoretical plates/m. Explain whether the 15cm of the column A or B meet the specification?

Name of the column	Retention time	$W_{1/2}$
A	6.4	0.2
B	10.6	0.6

(30 Marks)

- 5 5.1 Give the basic principle of mass spectrometry. (20 Marks)
- 5.2 List the advantages and disadvantages of Matrix Assisted Laser Desorption Ionization (MALDI) spectroscopy. (30 Marks)
- 5.3 Draw a schematic diagram to illustrate the major components in the MALDI spectroscopy. (50 Marks)
- 6 6.1 List five (05) key principles of quality management. (20 Marks)
- 6.2 Define "Quality Assurance". (10 Marks)
- 6.3 Briefly describe the functions of the quality assurance section of a pharmaceutical company. (40 Marks)
- 6.4 Describe a test used to check the chemical resistance for glass containers. (30 Marks)