UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, SRI LANKA
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION – AUG 2016

NURED 3203 EMERGENCY AND DISASTER NURSING- PAPER II

Date: 16.08.2016   Time: 02 Hours

ANSWER ALL SIX QUESTIONS
Answer part A&B in separate answer booklet

PART A

1

1.1.	Define the term shock	(10 Marks)
1.2.	List the types of shock	(20 Marks)
1.3.	Briefly describe the consequences of shock	(30 Marks)
1.4.	Briefly describe the management of a patient with low blood pressure (85/50 mmHg) and confusion	(50 Marks)

2

2.1.	Define the term pain	(10 Marks)
2.2.	List the five causes of poor pain relief in the emergency department	(20 Marks)
2.3.	Give five outcomes of poor pain relief	(35 Marks)
2.4.	List five methods of pain relief in the emergency department)	(35 Marks)

3.

3.1.	What is emergency management	(15 Marks)
3.2.	List the five priorities of emergency management	(35 Marks)
3.3.	Briefly describe the management of a patient who developed fits suddenly in the ward	(50 Marks)

4.

4.1.	List three common causes of poisoning in Sri – Lanka	(15 Marks)
4.2.	Give the specific antidote for the above mentioned poisons	(35 Marks)
4.3.	Briefly describe the immediate management of a patient who is admitted to emergency department in unconscious state with a history of ingestion of unknown poison	(50 Marks)

5.
5.1. List the ENT emergencies you would encounter in an emergency department (30 Marks)

5.2. List the causes of upper airway obstruction due to infection (30 Marks)

5.3. How would you manage a patient with upper airway obstruction due to infective cause? (40 Marks)

PART B

6.
6.1. Define disaster (10 Marks)

6.2. List 4 natural disasters and mention the pattern of injuries caused by each (30 Marks)

6.3. Briefly describe the important of studying the characteristics of disasters in disaster management. (30 Marks)

6.4. List the benefits of disaster triage (10 Marks)

6.5. Describe the measures to minimize the communicable disease following disaster. (20 Marks)